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A Needs Assessment: Patient and Caregiver Stress, Spiritual Distress, and Health Literacy

UAB Hospital
Birmingham, Alabama

APRIL 21, 2017

FOUNDED PRESENTER
Rev. Sara Hester, M.Div., MSW, BCC, LGSW
Chaplain



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University of Alabama at Birmingham Hospital

- 1157 Beds
- 264 ICU Beds
- 25 Bed ACE Unit
- Level I Trauma Center
- 10 staff chaplains
- 6 resident chaplains
- 4 PRN chaplains
- 24/7 in house pastoral care availability

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UAB's Inter-professional Geriatric Scholar Program

- 2 year program with representatives from various disciplines within the hospital
 - 1st year is 40 hours of education on Geriatric Health and Issues
 - 2nd year is a research or quality improvement project

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Problem

- Patients and caregivers have unidentified needs for emotional and spiritual support
- Pastoral care department is not large enough to screen every patient
- Current trigger is based on two nursing questions:
 - Would you or your family like spiritual support from our team while you are here?
 - Do you have any religious or cultural needs that will help us better care for you while you are a patient here?

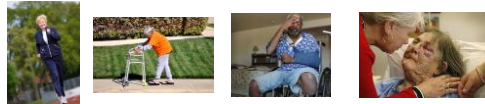


Trigger problem #1—the questions are subject to nursing bias for or against pastoral care

Trigger problem #2—the questions are subject to patient and/or caregiver bias towards the word "spiritual"

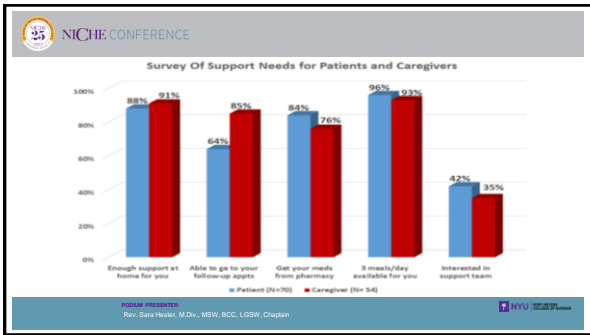
Trigger problem #3—the first trigger identifies receptivity rather than need

Trigger problem #4—religious needs that are identified are usually dietary restrictions or blood product concerns rather than a need for support



Can Functional Status Indicate a Need for Pastoral Care?





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Incidental Findings

- There were a large number of patients in the ACE unit who were excluded from invitation for participation because of patient's cognitive status and absence of a caregiver at the patient's bedside
- Three patients were excluded in the HSP2 unit due of being on radiation isolation and the chaplain investigators not able to visit them
- There were a number of patients who were excluded because of their inability to read and write. Patients were more comfortable sharing this the older the interviewer was.

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Implications for Practice

- Literacy and vision capabilities of patients and caregivers need to be assessed for the best way to communicate information for patients.
- 74% of patients surveyed have moderate to severe spiritual distress which would warrant a visit and assessment by a chaplain—this need does correlate with a lower Katz score
- Caregivers of patients with low Katz scores or a significant drop in Katz or Lawton scores are highly stressed and could use additional support

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Areas for Further Study

- Further analysis of data to determine a critical value for Katz score to use as an automatic trigger for pastoral care or other supportive disciplines
- Implement trial of Katz score trigger on a couple of units to measure feasibility
- Further analysis of data to determine any correlation for patients/caregivers who would be interested in support teams in order to better identify these patients and address that need
- Further study on the need for caregiver support for patients with dementia
- Further study on the needs of patients in isolation

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My Inspiration



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